- Harmful for any child under the age of 2; not recommended until school age.
- When a screen replaces an actual experience in learning
- When technology takes the place of, or interferes with, social interaction.
- Using a screen during family time, meal time reduces interactions with family, and reduces appreciation for the meal itself.
 - Screen time in the car, similar missed opportunity for conversation with family or to observe the world around them.
- Becomes a passive learning experience. Less interaction.
- Social development, problem solving, needs to be human based. Not screen based.
 - Makes it much more difficult to identify emotions. (Hard enough as adults to communicate in text versus face-to-face)

- 1. When is it not harmful? Focus on what is happening inside the program.
- Lack of interaction with human to human
- 3. When it is used in place of communication
- 4. When children are playing with Apps that children are able to manipulate images--the question is, when children hange clothes or images in a virtual world, the learning does not transfer to a real world.
- 5. They are missing real concepts--missing hands on experience

- Always?
- Whenever it takes the place of real life interactions with people, with objects, with nature; when it takes the place of real sensory opportunities
- When it is biased; when it offers biased representation of children
- Social-emotional- impacts their relationships with children
- Cognitive- children learn from concrete to abstract; takes them directly
- Harmful from a linguistic perspective-- one way communication
- Physical impact- decreases gross motor movement; impacts fine motor skills
- Self-regulation
- Burdening with facts and information; gets in the way of play
- Undermines the value of play

When it creates a distance between caregiver and child or between child and parent or otherwise interferes with the relational aspect.

Is there really a place for technology in the ECH classroom? It seems that perhaps developmentally appropriate practice should not include the use of technology with young children.

As a staunch opponent to children (B-8 years) using technology (does anyone truly know the long-term health implications?) I refuse to entertain aspiring EC teachers with Powerpoint and other forms of technology. I emphasize communication skills, listening, reading writing in the hope of developing empathy and understanding of others. What makes a better EC professional? A technological wizard or an individual with a strong sense of empathy, compassion, and understanding?